

Industrial Robots for Centrifugal - Casting Tasks



CD series automatic centrifugal disc polishing machine with discharge



CD centrifugal disk finishing machines with manual discharge



How Manufacturers Use Robots for Centrifugal - Casting Tasks

Manufacturers use robots in centrifugal casting to automate critical tasks, improve precision, and enhance safety. Centrifugal casting involves rotating a mold while pouring molten metal into it, allowing the centrifugal force to distribute the metal evenly across the mold cavity. The use of robots in this process increases production efficiency and reduces human error. Here's how manufacturers utilize robots in various stages of centrifugal casting:

Safety and Risk Reduction

- **Handling Hazardous Tasks:** Robots reduce the risk of injuries in hazardous environments by automating tasks that involve high temperatures, molten metal, or heavy Molds.
- **Enhanced Ergonomics:** By taking over physically demanding tasks like lifting and carrying heavy Molds or castings, robots reduce strain and fatigue on human workers, improving workplace ergonomics.

Integration with Smart Manufacturing

- Data Collection and Monitoring: Robotic systems can collect real-time data throughout the
 casting process, including parameters such as temperature, Mold rotation speed, and pour rates.
 This data is used to optimize the process, improve consistency, and reduce the likelihood of
 defects.
- **Predictive Maintenance:** Robots are integrated into smart manufacturing systems that use data analytics and machine learning to predict when maintenance is needed. This reduces downtime and increases the overall efficiency of the production line.

Multi-Tasking Capabilities

• **Simultaneous Operations:** Robots can perform multiple tasks within the centrifugal casting process, such as loading Molds, pouring metal, extracting parts, and even handling quality checks or finishing operations without human intervention. This reduces the number of manual processes and allows manufacturers to scale production more easily.

Mold Preparation

- Mold Cleaning and Preparation: Robots clean and prepare the Molds before casting. This
 includes removing any residual material from previous casts and applying Mold coatings to
 ensure smooth casting.
- Mold Positioning: Automated systems handle the movement and precise placement of heavy Molds onto the centrifugal casting machine, minimizing the risk of human error in positioning.

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The Types of Robots Used for Centrifugal - Casting Applications

In centrifugal casting applications, several types of robots are used to automate various tasks, enhance efficiency, and improve product quality. The choice of robot depends on the specific tasks involved, such as metal pouring, mold handling, part extraction, and finishing operations. Here are the common types of robots used in centrifugal casting:

- Articulated robots
- Cartesian robots
- Mobile robots (Automated Guided Vehicles AGVs and Autonomous Mobile Robots AMRs)

Articulated Robots

• **Description:** Articulated robots have multiple joints (typically 6-axis) and offer high flexibility and range of motion, like a human arm. They can rotate and reach complex positions, making them ideal for handling diverse tasks.

Applications:

- **Metal Pouring:** Articulated robots can precisely control the pouring of molten metal into rotating Molds, ensuring accuracy and reducing spillage.
- Mold Loading and Unloading: These robots handle the transportation of heavy Molds and finished castings.
- **Finishing Tasks:** Grinding, polishing, and trimming operations can be automated using articulated robots.

Cartesian Robots (Gantry Robots)

• **Description:** Cartesian robots move along linear axes (X, Y, Z) and are typically used for high-precision tasks. They are well-suited for tasks requiring straightforward, repetitive movements.

Applications:

- Mold Positioning: Cartesian robots are used for precise positioning and handling of Molds in and out of the casting machine.
- Part Removal: They are often used to extract cast parts from the Mold after the metal has solidified.
- **Automated Material Transfer:** Cartesian robots can transport raw materials or finished products between workstations.



Mobile Robots (Automated Guided Vehicles - AGVs and Autonomous Mobile Robots - AMRs)

• **Description:** Mobile robots can navigate autonomously within a facility. They can transport materials or finished parts between workstations.

Applications:

- o **Material Transport:** AGVs and AMRs transport raw materials like metal ingots or finished castings across different stages of the centrifugal casting process.
- o **Mold and Part Delivery:** Mobile robots can deliver Molds to casting stations and finished products to storage or packaging areas, streamlining internal logistics.

CD Series Automatic Centrifugal Disc Polishing Machine with Discharge

Specification	Value
Machine Type	CD Series Centrifugal Disc Polishing Machine
Discharge Method	Automatic (e.g., conveyor belt, chute)
Drum Diameter	Varies (e.g., 12", 18", 24")
Drum Material	Stainless steel or other durable material
Motor Power	Varies (e.g., 1 HP, 2 HP)
Speed Range	Adjustable (e.g., 500-2000 RPM)
Finishing Media	Abrasive media (e.g., ceramic, plastic, steel)
Capacity	Varies (e.g., 5-20 kg)
Dimensions	Varies (depends on drum size)
Weight	Varies (depends on size and materials)
Safety Features	Interlock system, emergency stop button, protective cover



CD Series Manual Centrifugal Disc Polishing Machine with Discharge

Specification	Value
Machine Type	Centrifugal Disk Finishing Machine
Discharge Method	Manual
Drum Diameter	Varies (e.g., 12", 18", 24")
Drum Material	Stainless steel or other durable material
Motor Power	Varies (e.g., 1 HP, 2 HP)
Speed Range	Adjustable (e.g., 500-2000 RPM)
Finishing Media	Abrasive media (e.g., ceramic, plastic, steel)
Capacity	Varies (e.g., 5-20 kg)
Dimensions	Varies (depends on drum size)
Weight	Varies (depends on size and materials)
Safety Features	Interlock system, emergency stop button, protective cover